

Project Controls Expo – 22nd November 2018

Melbourne Cricket Ground

Getting the “Value” from Earned Value
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Getting the “Value” from Earned Value

Today’s Presentation

1. Context
2. Producing Robust EV
3. Leadership
4. Using the Data

1. CONTEXT



Context

Why?

- **Early warning system** for developing project issues.
- Proactive management. Project optimisation.
- Cost and time assurance.

Also...

- Connection between time-cost-scope.
- A vehicle to drive discipline on the project.
- Reference points for changes and performance.
- Objective project analytics... plus much more.

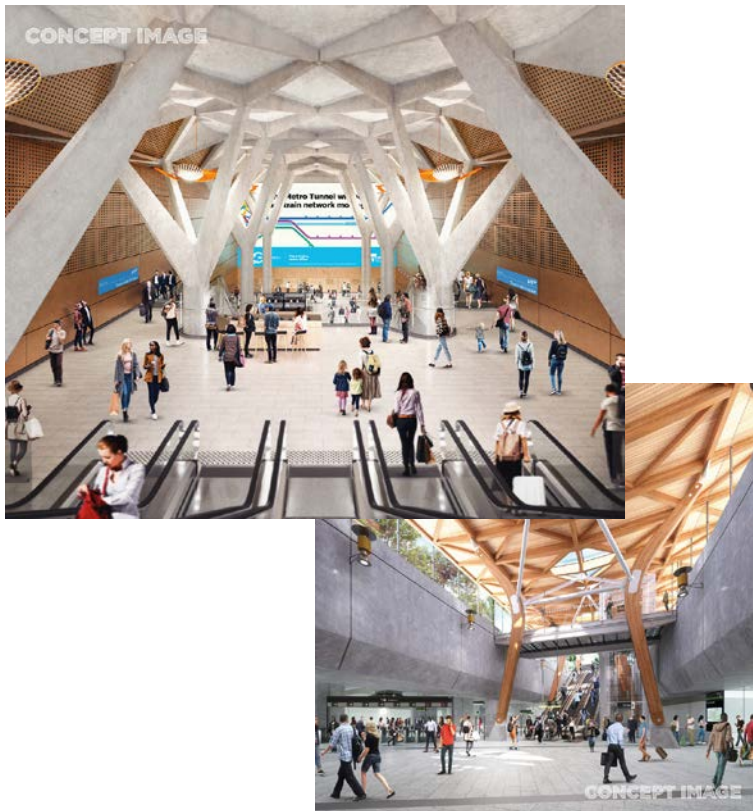
Context

For EVM to have an impact:

1. The data must be **robust** and
2. Project **leadership** must understand it, believe it, and act upon it.

Context

EV in Context (Projects)



Context

EV in Context (Projects)



Context

EV in Context (Projects)



Context

EV in Context (Projects)



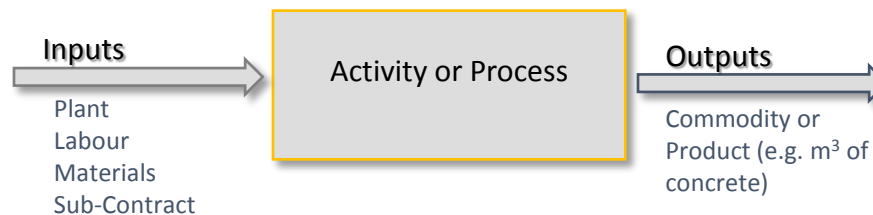
2. PRODUCE ROBUST EV



Produce Robust EV

How?

- Commensurate WBS/CBS/OBS. Connect with Estimate.
- Objective measurement of progress (outputs), avoiding “% spent” or “% complete”.



Activity Name	Cost	Hrs	Qty	Dates
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Produce Robust EV

How?

- “Appropriate” level of detail – not too detailed, not too high-level
- Lever off information that is “produced anyway” wherever possible (e.g. tracking quantities, updating dates in the construction schedule)

Produce Robust EV

How? - A bit more about objective measures

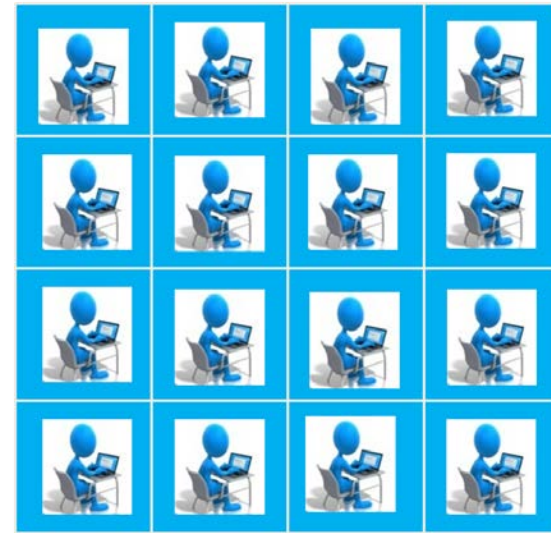
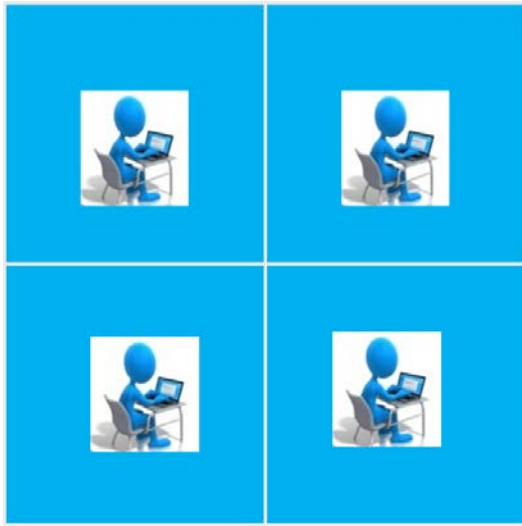
- Often, Control Accounts (Cost Codes) will contain mixed qty types
- Create Activities under Control Accounts

			Budget	Commodity	Unit	Qty	Start	End
CC_0001	Retaining Walls - East Abutment							
	Act_01	900mm Bored Piles (10m)	1,500,000	Piles	Nr	150	1/03/2019	15/05/2019
	Act_02	Capping Beam	500,000	Concrete	m3	500	1/05/2019	30/05/2019
	Act_03	Supply Galv Post	600,000	Posts	T	250	1/04/2019	10/04/2019
	Act_04	Supply Precast Panels	475,000	Supply Panels	Nr	1,400	1/04/2019	10/04/2019
	Act_05	Install Precast Panels and associated matls	155,000	Install Panels	Nr	1,400	1/06/2019	30/06/2019
	Act_06	Supply and place backfill	410,000	Fill	m3	8,700	1/07/2019	15/07/2019
	Act_07	Drainage and finishing works	52,000	Pct	%	100	1/07/2019	15/08/2019

Produce Robust EV

How? - A bit more about level of detail

- Sounds boring but it can make or break your system.
- Too high level – mixed qty per cost code
- Too low level (e.g. in P6 – no time to do it properly)



3. LEADERSHIP



Leadership

- Just reporting? – a self-fulfilling prophecy
- Project **leadership** must understand it, believe it, and act upon it.
- Culture



4. USING THE DATA

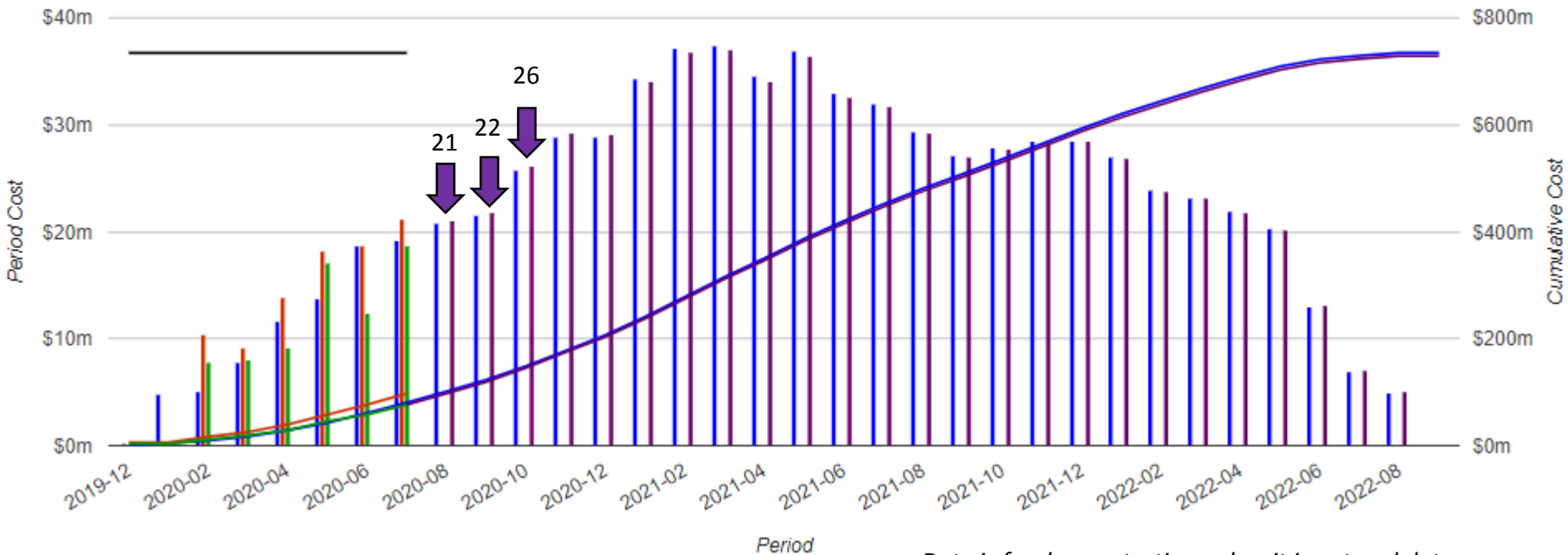


Using the Data

EV forecast

EV Dashboard Excluding Contingency

Planned Value (mth) Planned Value (cum) Actual Cost (mth) Actual Cost (cum) Earned Value (mth)
Earned Value (cum) EV To Go (mth) EV To Go (cum) Budget (reported)



Data is for demonstration only – it is not real data

Using the Data

Comparison of CPI to FFC

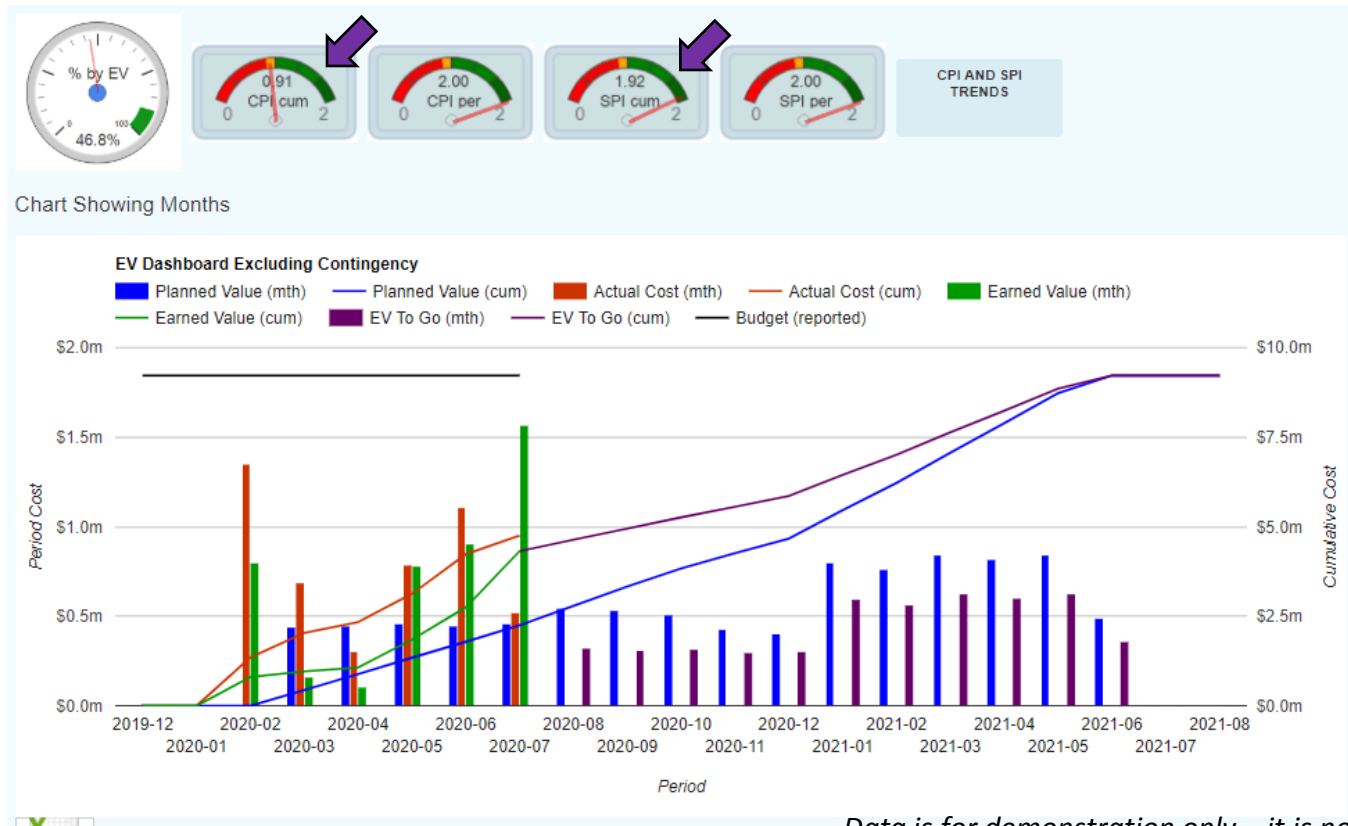


Control Account	Title	Budgeted Cost	% Complete of Final Cost	EAC	Earned Value	% Complete of Final EV	CPI	Calc'd EAC	Delta
CC.10115	Management Consultants	4,154,248	27%	4,138,655	807,770	19%	0.71	5,851,054	-1,712,399
CC.10255	ICT Expenses	8,863,297	29%	8,670,034	2,060,717	23%	0.82	10,808,899	-2,138,865
CC.10355	Small Tools	1,024,438	64%	1,025,650	136,592	13%	0.21	4,878,276	-3,852,626
CC.10435	RailCorp Direct Cost Allowances	11,569,866	37%	11,666,099	2,892,466	25%	0.67	17,268,457	-5,602,358
CC.10465	Railway Possession Costs	32,237,640	13%	32,233,828	3,700,881	11%	0.89	36,222,067	-3,988,239
CC.10495	Architecture Pty Ltd	5,343,273	50%	5,264,112	2,230,816	42%	0.85	6,286,204	-1,022,092
CC.12415	Corridor N13 - EarthWorks and C	3,632,405	23%	3,632,404	610,583	17%	0.72	5,045,007	-1,412,603
CC.14815	Proving of services	305,137	39%	4,222,910	45,771	15%	0.03	10,171,233	-5,948,323

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Using the Data

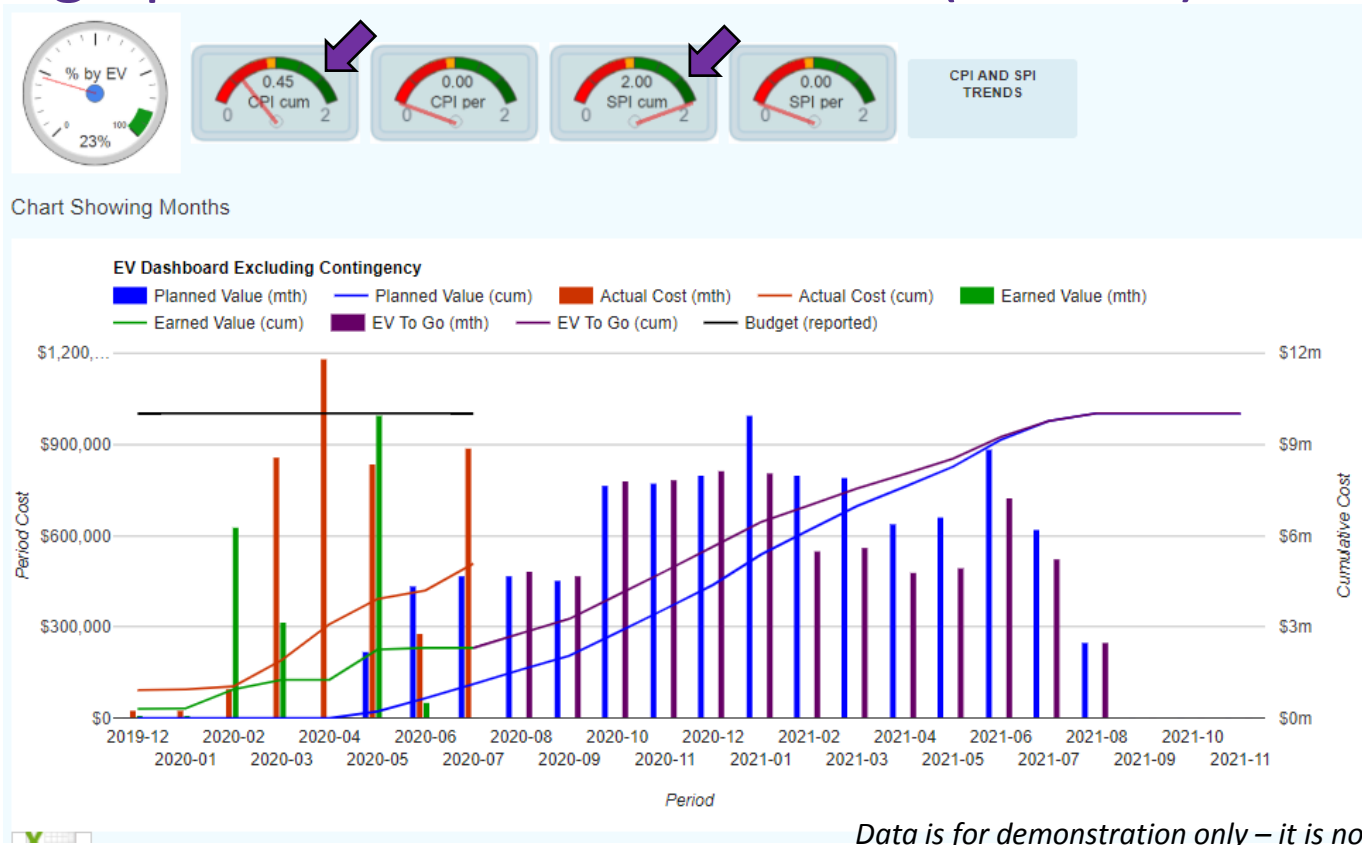
Design performance – Stations (filtered)



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Using the Data

Design performance – Structures (filtered)

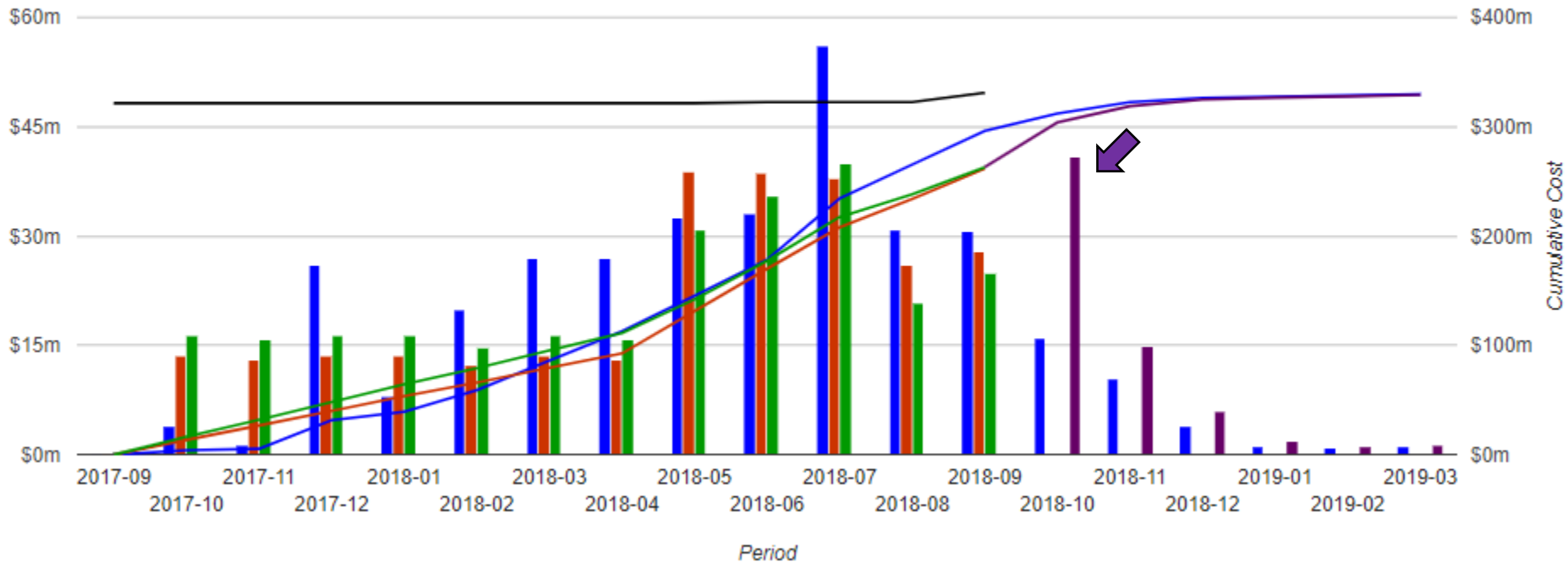


Using the Data

Re-sequencing sub-critical paths

EV Dashboard Excluding Contingency

Planned Value (mth) Planned Value (cum) Actual Cost (mth) Actual Cost (cum) Earned Value (mth)
Earned Value (cum) EV To Go (mth) EV To Go (cum) Budget (reported)

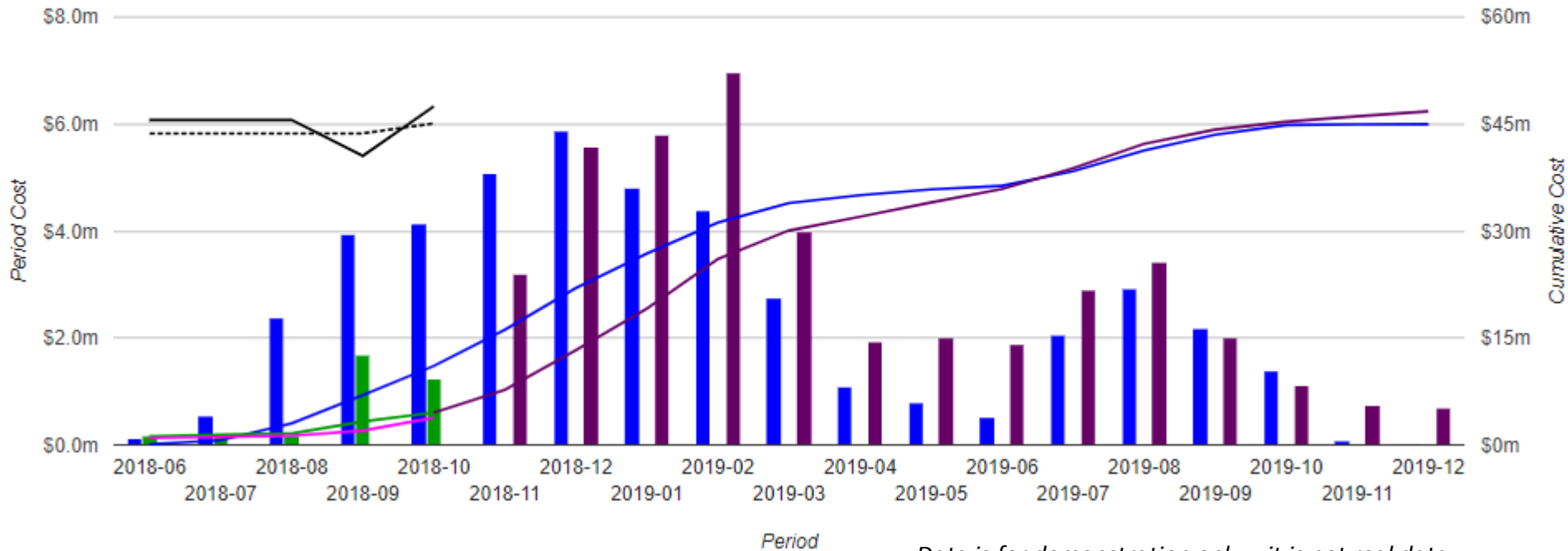


Using the Data

Cost phasing – Area 1 (filtered)

Cost Dashboard Excluding Contingency with Filters Applied

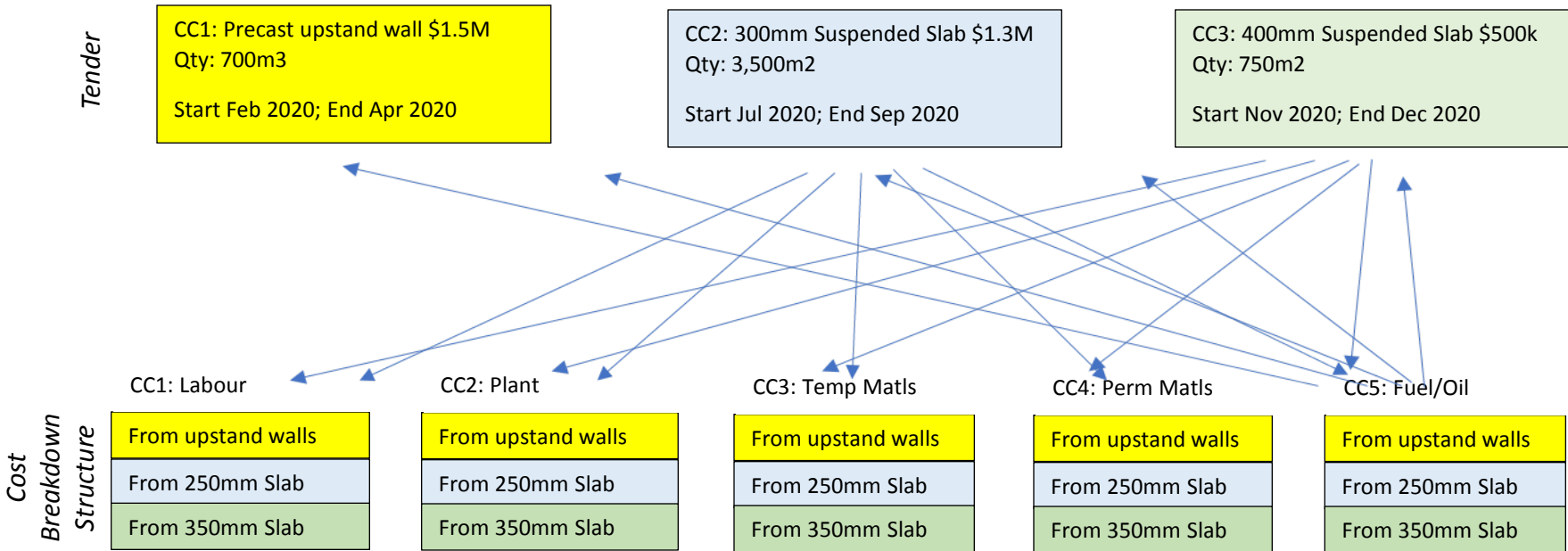
■ Baseline Cost (mth) — Baseline Cost (cum) ■ Actual Cost (mth) — Actual Cost (cum) ■ Forecast Cost (mth)
— Forecast Cost (cum) — Final Cost (reported) - - - Budget at Completion — Earned Value (cum)



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Using the Data

Connecting Time-Cost-Scope (*avoid this situation*)



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